

## 9000 Series Communication Converters

Single Conversion Crystal Oscillator Reference



This series of single-conversion converters operates in the standard L and S communication bands.

| Input Frequency (GHz) | Output Frequency (GHz) | Model Number |
|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------|
| <b>Upconverters</b>   |                        |              |
| -                     | 0.95 - 1.75            | U-9068-1     |
| -                     | 2.2 - 2.3              | U-9069       |
| <b>Downconverters</b> |                        |              |
| 0.95 - 1.75           | -                      | D-9020-3     |
| 1.5 - 1.8             | -                      | D-9020-2     |
| 2.2 - 2.3             | -                      | D-9020       |

### Features

- Single conversion with phase-locked oscillator
- Low intermodulation distortion
- No spectral inversion
- Low phase noise
- Status monitors
- Summary alarm
- Remote mute via contact closure (upconverters only)
- Gain control, 30 dB
- IF signal monitor
- Automatic switching to external 5/10 MHz reference

### Options

- Output amplifier for increased dynamic range (upconverters)
- Higher frequency stability reference
- Fully redundant operation
- RF signal monitor
- Increased RF/IF gain (downconverters)

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| <b>Downconverters</b> |                        |              |
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| 1.5 - 1.8             | -                      | D-9020-2     |
| 2.2 - 2.3             | -                      | D-9020       |

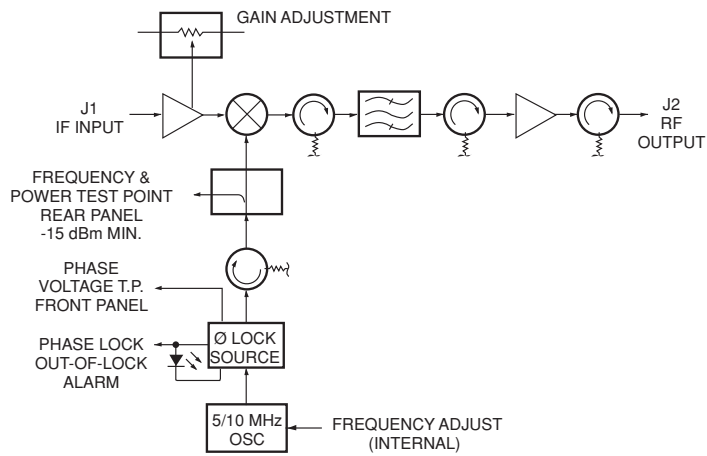
Note: Frequency of operation must be specified at time of order. The operational bandwidth of the unit is 40 MHz (80 MHz optional). Downconverter example, if model number D-9020 is ordered with a 2.295 GHz frequency of operation, the operating bandwidth will be 2.295 GHz  $\pm$ 20 MHz (or 2.295 GHz  $\pm$ 40 MHz with Option 4). There is no frequency tuning in this series of converters. Upconverter example, if model number U-9068-1 is ordered with a 1.425 GHz frequency of operation, the operating bandwidth will be 1.425 GHz  $\pm$ 20 MHz (or 1.425 GHz  $\pm$ 40 MHz with Option 4). There is no frequency tuning in this series of converters.

| Specifications                              | Upconverters   | Downconverters                                     |
|---|--|--|
| Type  | Single conversion  |  |
| Tunability                                  | None   |  |
| Frequency sense                             | No inversion   |  |
| Input characteristics                       |  |  |
| Frequency                                   | 70 $\pm$ 20 MHz (140 $\pm$ 40 MHz, Option 4)   | Refer to model number table                        |
| Impedance                                   | 75 ohms (50 ohms, Option 15)   | 50 ohms  |
| Return loss                                 | 26 dB minimum<br>(20 dB minimum, 140 $\pm$ 40 MHz)   | 18 dB minimum                                      |
| Output characteristics                      |  |  |
| Frequency                                   | Refer to model number table  | 70 $\pm$ 20 MHz (140 $\pm$ 40 MHz, Option 4)       |
| Impedance                                   | 50 ohms  | 75 ohms (50 ohms, Option 15)                       |
| Return loss                                 | 18 dB minimum  | 26 dB minimum<br>(20 dB minimum, 140 $\pm$ 40 MHz) |
| Power output<br>(1 dB compression)          | -5 dBm nominal (up to +10 dBm with optional output amplifiers, refer to options)   | +15 dBm typical, +10 dBm minimum                   |
| Transfer characteristics                    |  |  |
| Noise figure                                | N/A  | 15 dB maximum                                      |
| Gain  | 11 dB nominal (at minimum attenuation)   | 30 dB nominal (higher gain optional)               |
| Image rejection                             | 70 dB minimum  |  |
| Level stability                             | $\pm$ 0.25 dB/day maximum at constant temperature  |  |
| Bandwidth<br>(0.5 dB)                       | 40 MHz minimum (25°C $\pm$ 10°C),<br>10 MHz minimum (0 to 50°C)  |  |
| (0.75 dB)                                   | 80 MHz minimum (25°C $\pm$ 10°C, Option 4)   |  |
| Intermodulation distortion<br>(third order) | At -20 dBm output,<br>50 dBc minimum   | With two -10 dBm output signals,<br>60 dBc minimum |
| AM/PM conversion                            | 0.1°/dB maximum to -15 dBm output  | 0.1°/dB maximum to +5 dBm output                   |
| Gain slope                                  | 0.02 dB/MHz maximum  | 0.02 dB/MHz maximum                                |
| LO radiation                                | -60 dBm maximum (output)   | -60 dBm maximum (input)                            |
| Gain adjustment                             | 30 dB minimum, continuously variable   |  |
| Frequency stability                         | $\pm$ 2 x 10 <sup>-8</sup> , 0 to 50°C<br>(higher stability options available)<br>$\pm$ 5 x 10 <sup>-9</sup> /day typical<br>(fixed temperature after 24 hour on time) |  |
| Upconverter mute                            | 60 dB minimum  | N/A  |
| Automatic reference option                  | External 5 or 10 MHz at +4 $\pm$ 3 dBm.<br>If external reference is below +1 dBm nominal, the converter will automatically lock to the internal reference.             |  |

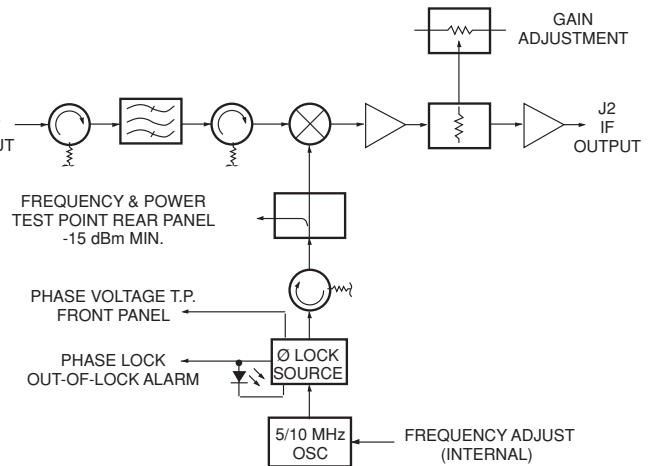
Note: Local oscillator frequency is 70 MHz below output carrier frequency (upconverter only).

Representative Block Diagrams

Upconverter



Downconverter



Options

- High performance phase noise (dBc/Hz) (maximum/typical).

| LO Frequency                  | Offset [Hz] |      |      |      |          |      |
|-------------------------------|-------------|------|------|------|----------|------|
|                               | 10          | 100  | 1K   | 10K  | 100/300K | 1M   |
| Below 2.0 GHz, Level (dBc/Hz) | -67         | -97  | -117 | -125 | -125     | -145 |
| Above 2.0 GHz, Level (dBc/Hz) | -54         | -78  | -108 | -116 | -119     | -136 |
| External Reference            | -120        | -150 | -160 | -160 | -160     | -160 |

- RF Signal monitor.
- 140 MHz IF frequency.  
Return loss (140 ±40 MHz): 20 dB minimum
- Higher frequency stability reference.
  - $\pm 5 \times 10^{-9}$ , 0 to 50°C,  
 $1 \times 10^{-9}$ /day typical (fixed temperature after 24 hour on time).
  - $\pm 2 \times 10^{-9}$ , 0 to 50°C,  
 $1 \times 10^{-9}$ /day typical (fixed temperature after 24 hour on time).
- Increased output power (upconverters).
  - +5 dBm minimum power output (1 dB compression).
  - +10 dBm minimum power output (1 dB compression).
- 50 ohm IF impedance.
- Higher gain option (downconverters).
  - 40 dB RF/IF gain.
  - 50 dB RF/IF gain.

Notes: Missing option numbers are not applicable for this product.

## General Specifications

### Primary Power Requirements

Voltage..... 90–250 VAC  
Frequency..... 47–63 Hz  
Power consumption ..... 25 W typical

### Summary Alarm

Contact closure/open for DC voltage alarm  
Contact closure/open for DC voltage and/or LO alarm

### Physical

Weight..... 25 pounds nominal  
Overall dimensions ..... 19" x 1.75" panel height x 22" maximum (chassis depth 20")  
Rear panel connectors  
RF ..... N female  
IF ..... BNC female  
External reference input ..... BNC female  
Summary alarm ..... DE-9P  
Redundancy alarm ..... DE-9P  
Test points..... LO frequency/power monitor (SMA female),  
LO phase-lock voltage (jack),  
DC voltage (jack)  
  
Remote mute  
(upconverters only) ..... DE-9P

### Environmental

Operating  
Ambient temperature ..... 0 to 50°C  
Relative humidity ..... Up to 95% at 30°C  
Atmospheric pressure..... Up to 10,000 feet  
Nonoperating  
Ambient temperature ..... -50 to +70°C  
Relative humidity ..... Up to 95% at 40°C  
Atmospheric pressure..... Up to 40,000 feet  
Shock and vibration ..... Normal handling by commercial carriers

